

## SYLLABUS OF A MODULE

Polish name of a module	<b>Mechanika płynów</b>
English name of a module	<b>Fluid mechanics</b>
ISCED classification - Code	<i>0710</i>
ISCED classification - Field of study	<i>Engineering &amp; engineering trades</i>
Languages of instruction	<i>English</i>
Level of qualification:	<i>1</i>
Number of ECTS credit points	<i>6</i>
Examination:	<i>EW</i>
Available in semester:	<i>Y</i>

### Number of hours per semester:

Lecture	Exercises	Laboratory	Seminar	E-learning	Project
30E	15	15	0	0	0

## **MODULE DESCRIPTION**

### **MODULE OBJECTIVES**

- O1. Understanding the fundamental properties of fluids, properties of pressure as a scalar quantity, hydrostatic pressure and hydrostatic forces
- O2. Understanding various methods of fluid motion description, understanding basic properties of fluid motion for ideal and viscous fluids
- O3. Ability to use the one dimensional theory of fluid motion for ideal and viscous fluids to solve practical problems

### **PRELIMINARY REQUIREMENTS FOR KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND OTHER COMPETENCES**

1. Knowledge on the mathematical analysis and physics
2. Knowledge of the basic course of mechanics
3. Ability of individual work

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

- LO 1 - theoretical and practical knowledge in statics of fluid mechanics  
 LO 2 - theoretical and practical knowledge in kinematics and dynamics of perfect fluids  
 LO 3 - theoretical and practical knowledge in kinematics and dynamics of real fluids

### **MODULE CONTENT**

Type of classes - lecture	Number of hours

<b>Lec 1-4</b> - Basic concepts: solid body versus fluid mechanics, fluid as a continuum, basic physical properties of fluids, action of normal and shear forces upon the fluid element, viscosity as a physical property of fluids and the property of fluid motion.	<b>4</b>
<b>Lec 5-6</b> - Equilibrium of steady fluid: equilibrium equation of steady fluid in gravity field.	<b>2</b>
<b>Lec 7-10</b> - Connected vessels principle: liquid manometers, atmospheric pressure, reference level for pressure measurement, Pascal's law.	<b>4</b>
<b>Lec 11-16</b> - Hydrostatic forces: hydrostatic forces acting on plane and curved surfaces, hydrostatic forces acting on immersed bodies, equilibrium of immersed and floating bodies.	<b>6</b>
<b>Lec 17-20</b> - Description of fluid motion: Lagrange and Euler's description of fluid motion, fluid element trajectory and streamline, streamtube, continuity condition, Euler's and N-S equations and their solution methods.	<b>4</b>
<b>Lec 21-24</b> - Bernoulli equation for ideal fluids: Bernoulli equation along the streamline for ideal fluid, measurement of flow velocity with pressure tubes.	<b>4</b>
<b>Lec 25-26</b> - Bernoulli equation for viscous fluids: energy losses in viscous fluid, major and minor losses, interpretation of energy transformations in flow of viscous fluid.	<b>2</b>
<b>Lec 27-30</b> - Flow of viscous fluid in a pipeline: flow in a non-circular ducts, iterative calculation of flow losses, flows through long pipelines, finding the correct pipe diameter for a given fluid flux, flow through a pipeline network.	<b>4</b>
<b>Sum</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Type of classes - tutorial</b>	<b>Number of hours</b>
<b>Tut 1-2</b> - Basic physical properties of fluids.	<b>2</b>
<b>Tut 3-4</b> - Equilibrium of steady fluid.	<b>2</b>
<b>Tut 5</b> - Pascal's law	<b>1</b>
<b>Tut 6</b> - Hydrostatic forces acting on plane arbitrarily oriented surfaces	<b>1</b>
<b>Tut 7-8</b> - Hydrostatic forces acting on curved surfaces	<b>2</b>
<b>Tut 9-10</b> - Flow kinematics	<b>2</b>
<b>Tut 11-12</b> - Bernoulli equation for ideal fluids	<b>2</b>
<b>Tut 13</b> - Linear momentum equations for 1D flow of ideal fluid	<b>1</b>
<b>Tut 14-15</b> - Bernoulli equation for viscous fluids	<b>2</b>
<b>sum</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Type of classes - laboratory</b>	<b>Number of hours</b>
<b>Lab 1</b> - Measurements of basic flow parameters by pressure tubes and taps	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 2</b> - Flow around the circular cylinder	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 3-4</b> - Drag coefficient of streamlined and bluff bodies	<b>2</b>
<b>Lab 5</b> - Determination of the volumetric-rate correction factor (Coriolis coefficient)	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 6</b> - Determination of axisymmetric diffuser efficiency	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 7</b> - Characteristics of the nozzle flow fed from the open tank	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 8</b> - Determination of a metacentric height for floating bodies	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 9</b> - Determination of hydrostatic force and its application point for arbitrarily oriented flat surfaces	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 10</b> - Verification of Stevin's theorem	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 11</b> - Determination of the critical Reynolds number for circular pipe flow	<b>1</b>
<b>Lab 12-13</b> - Energy losses in the flow through a pipeline	<b>2</b>
<b>Lab 14-15</b> - Measurement of flow velocity in a pipeline, determination of hydrostatic pressure, verification of Boyle-Marriot law	<b>2</b>

<b>sum</b>	<b>15</b>
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## TEACHING TOOLS

1. Lecture with Power Point presentation, lecture notes, sample problems
2. Tutorials with Power Point presentation, tutorial book
3. Experimental rigs and measuring equipment
4. Laboratory tutorials

## WAYS OF ASSESSMENT (F – FORMATIVE, S – SUMMATIVE)

<b>F1</b> - assessment of preparation for laboratory exercises
<b>F2</b> - assessment of the ability to apply the acquired knowledge while doing the exercises
<b>F3</b> - evaluation of reports on the implementation of exercises covered by the curriculum
<b>F4</b> - assessment of activity during classes
<b>S1</b> - assessment of the ability to solve the problems posed and the manner of presentation obtained results - pass mark *
<b>S2</b> - assessment of mastery of the teaching material being the subject of the lecture - exam

\*) in order to receive a credit for the module, the student is obliged to attain a passing grade in all laboratory classes as well as in achievement tests.

## STUDENT'S WORKLOAD

No	Forms of activity	Average number of hours required for realization of activity
<b>1. Contact hours with teacher</b>		
1.1	Lectures	30
1.2	Tutorials	15
1.3	Laboratory	15
1.4	Seminar	0
1.5	Project	0
1.6	Examination	3
Total number of contact hours with teacher:		63
<b>2. Student's individual work</b>		
2.1	Preparation for tutorials and tests	30
2.2	Preparation for laboratory exercises, writing reports on laboratories	30
2.3	Preparation of project	0
2.4	Preparation for final lecture assessment	0
2.5	Preparation for examination	20
2.6	Individual study of literature	15
Total number of hours of student's individual work:		87
Overall student's workload:		150
<b>Overall number of ECTS credits for the module</b>		6
Number of ECTS points that student receives in classes requiring teacher's		2.52 ECTS

supervision:	
Number of <b>ECTS</b> credits acquired during practical classes including laboratory exercises and projects:	2.4 ECTS

### **BASIC AND SUPPLEMENTARY RESOURCE MATERIALS**

1. Drobniak S.: Fluid Mechanics - an Introduction. TEMPUS PROJECT, CzUT publication, 2002.
2. Shaughnessy E.J., Katz I.M., Schaffer J.P.: Introduction to Fluid Mechanics. Oxford University Press, 2005
3. White F.M.: Fluid Mechanics. McGraw-Hill, 2003
4. Evett J.B., Liu C., Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics. McGraw-Hill, 1987
5. Durst F.: Fluid Mechanics. An introduction to the theory of fluid flows. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2008

### **MODULE COORDINATOR (NAME, SURNAME, E-MAIL ADDRESS)**

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