

## SYLLABUS OF A MODULE

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Polish name of a module   | <b>Mechanika płynów</b>                     |
| English name of a module  | <b>Fluid mechanics</b>                      |
| ISCED classification - Code   | <i>0710</i>                                 |
| ISCED classification - Field of study   | <i>Engineering &amp; engineering trades</i> |
| Languages of instruction  | <i>English</i>                              |
| Level of qualification:<br><i>1 – BSc (EQF 6)</i><br><i>2 – MSc (EQF 7)</i><br><i>3 – PhD (EQF 8)</i> | <i>1</i>                                    |
| Number of ECTS credit points  | <i>6</i>                                    |
| Examination:<br><i>EO – exam oral</i><br><i>EW – exam written</i><br><i>A - assignment</i>            | <i>EW</i>                                   |
| Available in semester:<br><i>S – Spring only</i><br><i>A – autumn only</i><br><i>Y - booth</i>        | <i>S</i>                                    |

### Number of hours per semester:

| Lecture | Exercises | Laboratory | Seminar | E-learning | Project |
|---------|-----------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| 30E     | 30        | 15         | 0       | 0          | 0       |

## **MODULE DESCRIPTION**

### **MODULE OBJECTIVES**

- O1. Understanding the fundamental properties of fluids, properties of pressure as a scalar quantity, hydrostatic pressure and hydrostatic forces
- O2. Understanding various methods of fluid motion description, understanding basic properties of fluid motion for ideal and viscous fluids
- O3. Ability to use the one dimensional theory of fluid motion for ideal and viscous fluids to solve practical problems

### **PRELIMINARY REQUIREMENTS FOR KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND OTHER COMPETENCES**

1. Knowledge on the mathematical analysis and physics
2. Knowledge of the basic course of mechanics
3. Ability of individual work

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

- LO 1 - theoretical and practical knowledge in statics of fluid mechanics  
 LO 2 - theoretical and practical knowledge in kinematics and dynamics of perfect fluids  
 LO 3 - theoretical and practical knowledge in kinematics and dynamics of real fluids

## MODULE CONTENT

| Type of classes - lecture   | Number of hours |
|---|-----------------|
| <b>Lec 1-4</b> - Basic concepts: solid body versus fluid mechanics, fluid as a continuum, basic physical properties of fluids, action of normal and shear forces upon the fluid element, viscosity as a physical property of fluids and the property of fluid motion. | 4               |
| <b>Lec 5-6</b> - Equilibrium of steady fluid: equilibrium equation of steady fluid in a gravity field.  | 2               |
| <b>Lec 7-10</b> - Connected vessels principle: liquid manometers, atmospheric pressure, the reference level for pressure measurement, Pascal's law.   | 4               |
| <b>Lec 11-16</b> - Hydrostatic forces: hydrostatic forces acting on plane and curved surfaces, hydrostatic forces acting on immersed bodies, equilibrium of immersed and floating bodies.   | 6               |
| <b>Lec 17-20</b> - Description of fluid motion: Lagrange and Euler's description of fluid motion, fluid element trajectory and streamline, streamtube, continuity condition, Euler's and N-S equations and their solution methods.                                    | 4               |
| <b>Lec 21-23</b> - Bernoulli equation for ideal fluids: Bernoulli equation along the streamline for ideal fluid, measurement of flow velocity with pressure tubes.  | 3               |
| <b>Lec 24-25</b> - Momentum conservation principle, hydrodynamic forces.  | 2               |
| <b>Lec 26-27</b> - Bernoulli equation for viscous fluids: energy losses in a viscous fluid, major and minor losses, interpretation of energy transformations in the flow of viscous fluid.  | 2               |
| <b>Lec 28-30</b> - Flow of viscous fluid in a pipeline: flow in non-circular ducts, iterative calculation of flow losses, flows through long pipelines, finding the correct pipe diameter for a given fluid flux, flow through a pipeline network.                    | 3               |
| <b>Sum</b>  | <b>30</b>       |
| Type of classes - tutorial  | Number of hours |
| <b>T 1</b> - Basic physical properties of fluids  | 2               |
| <b>T 2-3</b> - Statics. Hydrostatic pressure, communicating vessels. Pascal's law   | 4               |
| <b>T 4-5</b> - Euler's law. Isopotential surfaces   | 4               |
| <b>T 6</b> - Hydrostatic forces on flat surfaces  | 2               |
| <b>T 7</b> - Hydrostatic forces on curved surfaces  | 2               |
| <b>T 8-9</b> - Flow kinematics  | 4               |
| <b>T 10-11</b> - Bernoulli equation for ideal fluids  | 4               |
| <b>T 12-13</b> - Momentum conservation principle  | 4               |
| <b>T 14-15</b> - Bernoulli equation for viscous fluids  | 4               |
| <b>sum</b>  | <b>30</b>       |
| Type of classes - laboratory  | Number of hours |
| <b>Lab 1-2</b> - Measurements of flow velocity by pressure probes   | 2               |
| <b>Lab 3</b> - Verification of Boyle-Marriot law  | 1               |
| <b>Lab 4-5</b> - Osborne Reynolds experiment  | 2               |
| <b>Lab 6-7</b> - Free discharge from the tank   | 2               |
| <b>Lab 8-9</b> - Efficiency of an axisymmetric diffuser   | 2               |
| <b>Lab 10-11</b> - Measurement of jet forces  | 2               |
| <b>Lab 12-13</b> - Friction losses in a pipeline  | 2               |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <b>Lab 14-15 - Energy losses in pipe fittings</b> | <b>2</b>  |
| <b>sum</b>  | <b>15</b> |

### TEACHING TOOLS

|   |
|---|
| <b>1.</b> Lecture with Power Point presentation, lecture notes, sample problems |
| <b>2.</b> Tutorials with Power Point presentation, tutorial book                |
| <b>3.</b> Experimental rigs and measuring equipment                             |
| <b>4.</b> Laboratory tutorials  |

### WAYS OF ASSESSMENT (F – FORMATIVE, S – SUMMATIVE)

|   |
|---|
| <b>F1</b> - assessment of preparation for laboratory exercises  |
| <b>F2</b> - assessment of the ability to apply the acquired knowledge while doing the exercises                                 |
| <b>F3</b> - evaluation of reports on the implementation of exercises covered by the curriculum                                  |
| <b>F4</b> - assessment of activity during classes   |
| <b>S1</b> - assessment of the ability to solve the problems posed and the manner of presentation obtained results - pass mark * |
| <b>S2</b> - assessment of mastery of the teaching material being the subject of the lecture - exam                              |

\*) in order to receive a credit for the module, the student is obliged to attain a passing grade in all laboratory classes as well as in achievement tests.

### STUDENT'S WORKLOAD

| No   | Forms of activity   | Average number of hours required for realization of activity |
|--|---|--|
| <b>1. Contact hours with teacher</b>                 |   |  |
| 1.1  | Lectures  | 30   |
| 1.2  | Tutorials   | 30   |
| 1.3  | Laboratory  | 15   |
| 1.4  | Seminar   | 0  |
| 1.5  | Project   | 0  |
| 1.6  | Examination   | 3  |
| Total number of contact hours with teacher:          |   | 78   |
| <b>2. Student's individual work</b>                  |   |  |
| 2.1  | Preparation for tutorials and tests                                   | 20   |
| 2.2  | Preparation for laboratory exercises, writing reports on laboratories | 15   |
| 2.3  | Preparation of project  | 0  |
| 2.4  | Preparation for final lecture assessment                              | 0  |
| 2.5  | Preparation for examination   | 20   |
| 2.6  | Individual study of literature  | 17   |
| Total number of hours of student's individual work:  |   | 72   |
| Overall student's workload:                          |   | 150  |
| <b>Overall number of ECTS credits for the module</b> |   | <b>6</b>   |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Number of ECTS points that student receives in classes requiring teacher's supervision:               | 3.12 ECTS |
| Number of ECTS credits acquired during practical classes including laboratory exercises and projects: | 3.2 ECTS  |

### **BASIC AND SUPPLEMENTARY RESOURCE MATERIALS**

|   |
|---|
| 1. Drobnik S.: Fluid Mechanics - an Introduction. TEMPUS PROJECT, CzUT publication, 2002.                     |
| 2. Shaughnessy E.J., Katz I.M., Schaffer J.P.: Introduction to Fluid Mechanics. Oxford University Press, 2005 |
| 3. White F.M.: Fluid Mechanics. McGraw-Hill, 2003   |
| 4. Evett J.B., Liu C., Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics. McGraw-Hill, 1987                                     |
| 5. Durst F.: Fluid Mechanics. An introduction to the theory of fluid flows. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2008     |
| 6. Gunt - Manual: Fundamentals of fluid mechanics. Hamburg, 10/2021   |

### **MODULE COORDINATOR (NAME, SURNAME, E-MAIL ADDRESS)**

|  |
|--|
| dr Dariusz Asendrych, <a href="mailto:dariusz.asendrych@pcz.pl">dariusz.asendrych@pcz.pl</a> |
|--|